1. **Layout**

Contributions should normally be presented in Calibri font size 11 with 1.5 spacing.

2. **Title of your article**

   a) Titles should be in bold, left aligned and in font size 16, e.g.

   **E-tools in the language classroom**

3. **Author(s) of your article**

   a) The title of your article should be followed by a line space, then the name of the author (font size 14) and the name of his/her department and institution (font size 12), both also left aligned, e.g.:

   **E-tools in the language classroom**

   Paul Evans

   Italian Department, School of Languages, Cultures and Societies, University of Leeds

   b) If there is more than one author and institution, list them one below the other, e.g.:

   **E-tools in the language classroom**

   Paul Evans
c) The author's or authors' email address should be placed at the end of the article, but before any References, Notes, Appendices or worksheets, left aligned and bold under the heading Address for correspondence, e.g.

Address for correspondence: p.evans@leeds.ac.uk

4. Headings

These should be left aligned, capitalised, bold without the use of numbering followed by a line space, e.g.:

INTRODUCTION

Sub-headings should be left aligned, in lower case and bold, e.g.:

Communicative language teaching

5. Paragraphs

New paragraphs should be preceded by a line space but not indented.

There should be no line space before the opening paragraph of a section or sub-section.

6. Italics

a) Book/film/poem/magazine/newspaper titles should be italicised. E.g.: The history of the siege of Lisbon

b) Italics should also be used for emphasis, rather than underlining or bold.

c) Foreign words (including Latin tags) in an English text are italicised – unlike direct
quotations from foreign sources, which appear like all other quotations in single
commas, e.g.:

Saramago's line 'Nao tenhamos pressa, mas nao percamos tempo.' demonstrates per
se...

7. Numbers

a) In the text numbers from 1-9 should be written out in full. Larger numbers should
   be written in digits.

b) Numbers of ten thousand or more should be written with a comma or commas, e.g.
   10,000.

c) Very large numbers should be written in units of millions or billions, e.g. 1.5 million.

d) Fractions should be written without hyphens, e.g. one third.

e) Percentages should be written as figures, e.g. 27%.

f) Page numbers should be written as follows: 178-9

8. (Foot)Notes

Notes should be inserted automatically via the WORD Reference facility, not keyed
(typed) separately. Only Notes inserted by the WORD facility can be moved or re-
numbered by the General Editor and/or the typesetter easily and quickly at later stages
in the editorial process.

9. Quotations

a) Quotations should be in single quotation marks.

b) A quotation within a quotation should have double quotation marks.

c) Quotations running to more than two lines are indented and do not need quotation
marks.

d) Foreign language quotations in an English text should be in single quotation marks.

e) Omissions in a quotation should be indicated by three dots enclosed in square brackets.

10. Tables & figures

All tables and figures should be numbered and have a title beginning with a capital letter, e.g.:

Table 1: Literacy in Austria

Figure 2: Students' perception of linguistics benefits of online learning

11. How to reference other authors' work

Use the Leeds version of Harvard available here:

https://library.leeds.ac.uk/info/1402/referencing/50/leeds_harvard_introduction